

CHAPTER 2 - STRUCTURE AND PHYSIOGRAPHY

1. Which of the mountain system is the oldest according to geological history?

- (a) Nilgiris (b) Satpuras (c) Vindhya (d) Aravalli

Answer: (d) Aravalli

2. If a person is to travel to Lakshadweep, from which coastal plain does he prefer?

- (a) Eastern Coastal Plain (b) Western Coastal Plain (c) Indo-Gangetic Plain (d) Coromandel Coast

Answer: (b) Western Coastal Plain

3. On which of the following hill range is the 'Dodabeta' peak situated?

- (a) Nilgiri hills (b) Cardamom hills (c) Anaimalai hills (d) Nallamala hills

Answer: (a) Nilgiri hills

4. The Kashmir Himalayas are famous for Karewa formations, which are useful for the cultivation of

- (a) Apple (b) Tulip (c) Orange (d) Zafran

Answer: (d) Zafran

5. In which of the following states is Loktak lake situated?

- (a) Kerala (b) Uttarakhand (c) Manipur (d) Rajasthan

Answer: (c) Manipur

6. The Nilgiris are part of the

- (a) the Eastern Ghats (b) the Western Ghats (c) Vindhya (d) Tamil Nadu Hills

Answer: (b) the Western Ghats

7. Name the lake deposits found in Kashmir Valley.

- (a) Karewas Lake (b) Satsar Lake (c) Vishansar Lake (d) Nigeen Lake

Answer: (a) Karewas Lake

8. The northernmost part of the Himachal is an extension of the

- (a) Kashmir valley (b) Ladakh cold desert (c) Siwaliks (d) Punjab plains

Answer: (b) Ladakh cold desert

9. The Peninsular Plateau of India extends up to

- (a) Mizo hills (b) Himachal Himalayas (c) Assam valley (d) Meghalaya hills

Answer: (d) Meghalaya hills

10. Which is the ancient crustal block in India?

- (a) Himalayan mountains (b) Deccan Plateau (c) Valleys (d) Islands

Answer: (b) Deccan Plateau

11. The southernmost part of Kashmir or Northwestern Himalayas consists of longitudinal valleys known as '.....'.

- (a) Barchans (b) Karewas (c) Marusthali (d) Duns

Answer: (d) Duns

12. The crescent-shaped sand dunes are known as

- (a) Karewas (b) Duns (c) Barchans (d) Islands

Answer: (c) Barchans

13. In which part of Himalayas do we find the Karewa formation?

- (a) North-eastern Himalayas (b) Himachal-Uttarakhand Himalayas (c) Eastern Himalayas (d) Kashmir Himalayas

Answer : (d) Kashmir Himalayas

14. Which one of the water bodies separates the Andaman from the Nicobar?

- (a) 11° Channel (b) Gulf of Mannar (c) 10° Channel (d) Andaman Sea

Answer : (c) 10° Channel

15., the only active volcano in India is also situated in the Nicobar islands.

- (a) Barren Island (b) Port Blair (c) Lakshadweep (d) Minicoy

Answer : (a) Barren Island

16. the highest peak of Peninsular plateau is located on the Anaimalai hills of the Western Ghats

- (a) Dodabetta (b) Anaimudi (c) Mount K2 (d) Mount Everest

Answer : (b) Anaimudi